

## Exercise Sheet #1

Fabian Schubert <fschubert@itp.uni-frankfurt.de>

Oren Neumann <neumann@itp.uni-frankfurt.de>

This exercise sheet will be discussed in the first tutorial. You should bring your results, but no points will be given/counted.

### 1 Graphs

1. The graph given in Fig.1 shows an abstraction of a part of the Frankfurt public transport network. Evaluate:
  - (a) coordination number  $z$ ,
  - (b) connection probability  $p$ ,
  - (c) network diameter  $l$ ,
  - (d) and clustering coefficient  $C$ .

Compare the network diameter and clustering coefficient with the values you would expect for a random graph with the same coordination number.

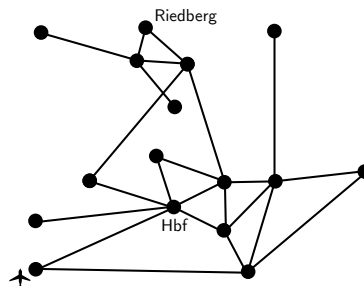


Figure 1: Graph with  $N=16$  vertices

### 2 Stability Analysis

Consider the two-dimensional, first-order, homogeneous difference equation:

$$x(t+1) = x(t) + \frac{1}{2}y(t) \quad (1)$$

$$y(t+1) = x(t) + \frac{3}{2}y(t) \quad (2)$$

Draw the phase diagram with some relevant trajectories, find fixed points and analyse the stability.